# The Role of Local Structure in the Optical Properties of Hexagonal $YMn_{1-x}Ga_xO_3$ and Isostructural Compounds

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#### Chromophores based on YInO<sub>3</sub>





Base compound is white, dopant gives intense colors

The Mn variant has commercial promise

Hexagonal structure with  $YO_6$  octahedra and  $InO_5$  trigonal bipyramids

J. Li, S. Lorger, J.K. Stalick, A.W. Sleight, and M.A. Subramanian, Inorg. Chem. 55, 9798-9804 (2016).

# $YMn_{1-x}In_xO_3$ solid solution



 $\mathbf{20}$ 

Intensity

## $YMn_{1-x}In_xO_3$ refinements



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# $YMn_{1-x}In_xO_3$ x-ray absorption spectroscopy





#### Bimodal Mn local environment fits XANES





S. Mukherjee, H. Ganegoda, A. Kumar, S. Pal, C.U. Segre, and D.D. Sarma, *Inorg. Chem.* **57**, 9012–9019 (2018).

#### Detailed modeling on endpoint composition







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#### Endpoint EXAFS fits describe all samples





# $YMn_{1-x}In_xO_3$ optical properties





## Purple $YMn_{1-x}Ga_xO_3$ solid solution

V

 $YGaO_3$  has same hexagonal structure

Doping with Mn gives brilliant purple colors

Is Mn in a bimodal local environment?

 $YMn_{1-x}Ga_xO_3$  is more challenging, requiring careful control of temperature and time to avoid garnet impurity phase



#### V

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# $YMn_{1-x}Ga_xO_3$ diffraction data







## $YMn_{1-x}Ga_xO_3 XANES$





# $YMn_{1-x}Ga_xO_3 EXAFS$







 $YMn_{1-x}Ga_xO_3$  needs additional work to obtain good crystalline samples across the composition range

Bimodal environments seem to be a general property of the two systems studied so far

Will this bimodal environment be present in all systems based on this hexagonal structure? In other chromophore systems?

May need to revisit local structural effects in other such oxide systems

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